# Hao (Mark) Chen

*Oct* 2020 – *June* 2024

Jan 2024 – May 2024

July 2022 – Aug 2023

## EDUCATION

#### **Imperial College London**

PhD in Computing

#### *Sep 2024 – June 2028 (expected)*

- **Research Focus**: High-Level Synthesis, High Performance Computing, Hardware Acceleration, Machine Learning System, Large Language Model
- Awards: President's PhD scholarships (2024-2028)

## **Imperial College London**

MEng in Computing

- **CS Modules**: Custom Computing, Advanced Computer Architecture, Computer Vision, Robotics, Operating System, Algorithm Design and Analysis, Compiler, Network and Communication
- Mathematics Modules: Linear Algebra, Probability and Statistics, Operation Research
- GPA: 87.40% (Year 1), 82.62% (Year 2), 84.60% (Year 3)
- Awards: Dean's List (Year 1-3); G-Research Ltd Prize, Aug 2021

## RESEARCH

## Parallel Prompt Decoding: Hardware-Aware Memory-Efficient Acceleration of LLM Inference

Imperial College London

- Developed Parallel Prompt Decoding (PPD) to accelerate LLM inference, training on a single A100-40GB GPU in 16 hours with only 0.0002% trainable parameters.
- Achieved up to 2.49× speedup and maintained minimal runtime memory overhead of 0.0004% on LLMs from MobileLlama to Vicuna-13B, across benchmarks like MT-Bench and HumanEval.
- Proposed a hardware-aware dynamic sparse tree technique, optimizing PPD's performance for each specific hardware platform.
- Open-sourced implementation of PPD, facilitating broader adoption and collaboration: repository url.

# AutoBayes: Fast Uncertainty Estimation using Bayesian Neural Network on FPGA [2]

Imperial College London

- Built an automatic tool to transform traditional Neural Networks to Bayesian Neural Networks (BNNs) using Monte-Carlo Dropout (MCD) in Keras framework; extended the tool hls4ml to generate fast and power-efficient Bayesian hardware designs for Xilinx FPGAs from BNNs
- Developed a transformation framework involving four phases for multi-exit MCD-based BNNs: optimizing architecture, spatial and temporal mapping optimization, algorithm-hardware co-design, and HLS-based hardware accelerator generation; this framework systematically and effectively explores the design space of multi-exit MCD-based BNNs for their efficient implementation
- Implemented multi-exit mask-based BNN transformation inspired by Masksembles, to enhance the multi-exit MCD-based BNN approach; utilizing pre-defined dropout masks on a shared single neural network to reduce memory overhead as compared to deep ensembles, and controlled overlap and correlation among masks to achieve similar algorithmic performance as traditional deep ensembles

# Deep QLearning Scheduler to Enhance Task Placement in Fog Computing

Imperial College London

- *March* 2023 *June* 2023
- Implemented the Deep QLearning Scheduler algorithm for container migration in Fog Computing (FC) environments, proposed by the paper *Migration Modeling and Learning Algorithms for Containers in Fog Computing*
- Integrated the Deep QLearning algorithm into the COSCO (Container Orchestration Using Co-Simulation and Gradient Based Optimization for Fog Computing Environments) framework, enabling intelligent task placement and management in large-scale fog platforms; used the simulator to obtain environmental rewards and make migration decisions

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- [1] Zehuan Zhang, Hongxiang Fan, **Hao** (**Mark**) **Chen**, Lukasz Dudziak and Wayne Luk. Hardware-Aware Neural Dropout Search for Reliable Uncertainty Prediction on FPGA. 2024 Design Automation Conference (DAC).
- [2] Hongxiang Fan, **Hao** (**Mark**) **Chen**, Liam Castelli, Zhiqiang Que, He Li, Kenneth Long, Wayne Luk. When Monte-Carlo Dropout Meets Multi-Exit: Optimizing Bayesian Neural Networks on FPGA. 2023 Design Automation Conference (DAC).
- [3] Hao (Mark) Chen, Taowen Liu, Songyun Hu, Leyang Yu, Yiqi Li, Sihan Tao, Jacqueline Lee, Ahmed E. Fetit. Web-based AI System for Medical Image Segmentation. 2023 Conference on Medical Image Understanding and Analysis (MIUA).

#### SUBMITTED MANUSCRIPTS

- Hao (Mark) Chen, Wayne Luk, Ka Fai Cedric Yiu, Rui Li, Konstantin Mishchenko, Stylianos I. Venieris, Hongxiang Fan. Hardware-Aware Parallel Prompt Decoding for Memory-Efficient Acceleration of LLM Inference. Submitted to 2024 Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS).
- Hao (Mark) Chen, Liam Castelli, Martin Ferianc, Shuanglong Liu, Wayne Luk, Hongxiang Fan. Algorithm and Hardware Co-Design for Multi-Exit Dropout-based Bayesian Neural Networks. Sumbitted to 2024 IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems I: Regular Papers (TCAS-I).

# INDUSTRIAL EXPERIENCE

# Qube RT

Quantative Technologist Intern, UK

- Developed a C++ monitoring system for thread pool performance, utilizing the blink protocol for data serialization and publishing to other services; integrated Prometheus Database and Grafana to visualize and analyze performance statistics
- Created a service within a low-latency trading platform responsible for aggregating performance statistics and publishing them at regular intervals; achieved persistence of the statistics by utilizing ODB (Object-Relational Mapping library) and PostgreSql database

# Huawei Technologies Research & Development

Graphics Modelling Intern, UK

- Built an application using Jinja template engine to deserialize specification in xml and json format to C++ structures, functions, and definitions as part of the graphics API; completed a profile generator to produce valid graphics API profiles from given schema in json format using Python
- Wrote Python scripts to convert between xml and json files used for the API specification; used Flatbuffers to drive gITF sample generation efficiently

# **Ampere Computing**

Java Software Developer

- Developed open-source plugins for Jenkins, a leading CI/CD platform, using JAVA/JELLY; became the maintainer of Lucene Search Plugin, an open search tool plugin; fixed Out Of Memory Exception of Lucene Search Plugin when handling over 100 GB of data
- Improved the indexing speed of Lucene Search Plugin by more than 50% after structure optimization; enriched the searching option and added pagination

#### SKILLS

- Programming: C++, C, Python, Scala, Java, Swift, Haskell, Bash
- Tools: GCC, Jenkins, Github, Docker, Heroku, AWS
- Framework: PyTorch, Keras, ODB, Kitura, Lucene, Jinja2
- Language: GRE 333/340 + 5/6 (Verbal 163, Quantitative 170, Analytical Writing 5); TOEFL iBT 113/120 (Reading 30, Listening 29, Speaking 26, Writing 28)

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Shanghai, China June 2021 – Sep 2021

April 2023 – Sep 2023

*March* 2022 – *Sep* 2022